2022 DOWNTOWN PITTSBURGH RESIDENT SURVEY OVERVIEW



2022 Downtown Resident Survey Overview

About the Survey

The Pittsburgh Downtown Partnership (PDP) conducts a resident survey every two years to collect primary data in the form of feedback, opinions, and demographic information of residents who reside in Greater Downtown (Golden Triangle, North Shore, Uptown, Lower Hill, South Shore, and Strip District). The PDP uses the data obtained from this survey to inform decision-making, advocacy, programming efforts, and event planning.

The 2022 Resident Survey, sponsored by Piatt Sotheby's International Realty, is the seventh resident survey conducted since the PDP began data tracking in 2008. Trends across surveys have been analyzed where applicable and to the extent that the data can be reliably compared.

The 2022 Survey was open to Downtown residents electronically from 2/1/2022 through 2/28/2022. Promotional efforts included distribution of physical posters to residential property managers to hang in buildings, as well as targeted social media ads, which ran from 2/7/2022 to 2/28/2022. To further incentivize participation, two randomly selected survey respondents were awarded a \$250 gift card to a Downtown business. In total, the survey received 707 responses, an increase from the last two surveys in 2020 and 2018.

Results by Section

Demographics

- 67% of survey respondents currently reside in the Golden Triangle while 33% of respondents live in fringe areas of Greater Downtown including: Strip District (11.3%), Uptown (1.6%), Lower Hill (9%), South Shore (.9%), and North Shore (11.3%).
- The majority of respondents identity as female (60%). About 51% of respondents were millennials (ages 25-44 years old). The majority of respondents were white (88%), with 4% Asian, 4% Hispanic/Latino, and 5% Black/African American.
 - The majority of respondents in every survey since 2012 have identified as female.
 - The proportion of younger residents has been steadily increasing, with a 7.4% increase in residents under the age of 25 since 2018.
- 86% of residents have at least a four-year college degree (47% Bachelor's Degree, 25% Master's Degree, and 14% Doctorate Degree). 17% of residents reported total household earnings of \$101k-\$150k, a 6% decrease compared to 2020.
- Households of 1 or 2 people make up 96% of survey respondents, 53% were single and 42% were either married or living as a couple.
- 66% of residents reported that they own a pet.
 - There has been a steady increase in pet ownership year over year from 2012 to 2022, (2016- 62%; 2018-60%; 2020- 57%; 2022- 44%).



- Pet owners were more likely (51%) to agree with the statement that 'pet owners are accommodated downtown' than non-pet owners (46%).
- The top three industries where residents work are: Healthcare/Social Work (13%), Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (12%), and Finance (9%). 10% are retired and 9% are students. 67% of respondents work in Greater Downtown (zip codes: 15222, 15219, and 15212) and 6% of respondents work remotely.
 - Healthcare/ Social Work has been among the top three most common industries where residents work for the last 10 years.
 - The percentage of retired residents increased starting in 2012 until it peaked in 2018. It has been steadily decreasing since and is now around the same percentage it was in 2012 (9%).
 - The percentage of residents who work remotely increased by about 5% since both 2020 and 2018. In those years, approximately 1% of residents worked remotely.
- 50% of respondents anticipate working remotely to some capacity after the pandemic is over.

Downtown Living and Safety

- The top three reasons residents cited for choosing to live Downtown include: the desire to live in an urban environment (34%), proximity to work (23%), and walkability (12%).
- 83% of respondents reported that they currently rent property and 17% own property.
 - Of the subset of residents who currently rent property, 31% of them would consider purchasing residential real estate Downtown. This number has decreased since 2018 (47.7%) and 2020 (43.1%). However, an "unsure" option was added in 2022, which may have contributed to the lower percentage of residents answering "yes".
 - The majority of property owners anticipated living downtown for 10+ years.
- 35% of residents moved Downtown from outside of Pennsylvania, 22% moved from Greater City of Pittsburgh neighborhoods, and 13% moved from outside Allegheny County.
 - The percentage of residents reporting moving Downtown from outside of Pennsylvania has been generally increasing since 2008, with this year having the highest percentage reported.
- Shadyside and Lawrenceville were the most common locations other than the Strip District that residents considered in their housing search, each representing 34% of responses. Areas of Greater Downtown located outside of the Golden Triangle including the Strip District (41%) and the North Shore (24%) were in the top neighborhoods considered, the North Shore being fourth. 14% of respondents considered no other area in their search other than the Golden Triangle.
 - Shadyside was also in the top three other locations considered from 2012 to 2018.



- On a numerical scale of 1 "not satisfied at all" to 9 "very satisfied," residents showed a weighted average of 7.4 satisfaction living downtown. The largest subset of residents (37%) ranked their satisfaction with living Downtown as a 9 "very satisfied."
 - Average satisfaction with the decision to live Downtown in 2022 was 7.4, 7.4 in 2020, and 8.2 in 2018.
 - For every year since 2012, the most frequent response to this question has been "very satisfied".
- 27% of residents anticipate living Downtown for 10+ years; the average length of years anticipated to live Downtown is 5.4 years.
 - Average years anticipated to live Downtown in 2020 was 5.5 and was 6.8 in 2018
- On average, residents reported having lived at their current residence for 2.1 years.
 - This number has been in steady decline since 2008, when the average number of years a resident lived at their current residence was 4.6.
- Respondents consider the top five positive factors of living Downtown to be walkability (68%), convenience (63%), bars and restaurants (57%), activities and events (52%), and arts and culture (49%). Additionally, 59% of respondents believe that Downtown is headed in the right direction, with 26% being unsure of the direction Downtown is headed and 15% believing Downtown is headed in the wrong direction
 - Residents ages 25-34 make up a higher percentage of respondents who believe downtown is going in the right direction than they do of respondents who believe downtown is going in the wrong direction.
- Residents consider the top five negative factors of living Downtown to be lack of a grocery store (68%), homelessness (52%), availability of parking (38%), panhandling (36%), and cost of living (35%).
- 14% of respondents report themselves or someone in their household being a victim of a crime Downtown (both reported and experienced). This is a 4.5% increase from the percentage in 2020, likely due to the wording change of the question.
 - Respondents who reported a crime victim living in their household were more likely (65%) to report feeling 'occasionally unsafe' or 'unsafe most of the time' Downtown compared with respondents who did not report a crime victim living in their house (34%).
 - Residents of low income (<\$20,000 a year) were more likely than any other income group (about 20%) to report personal or household experience with crime victimization.
- 52% of respondents reported feeling safe most of the time overall in Downtown and 9% reported always feeling safe overall in Downtown. 81% of respondents feel 'safe' or 'very safe' during the day Downtown while 29% feel the same at nighttime.
 - Females were more likely (34%) to report feeling 'not safe at all' or 'not too safe' at night compared to males (17%).
 - Since 2012, the average safety perception Downtown has consistently been higher during the day than at night



- Point State Park, Market Square, and the Allegheny Riverfront Trail were reported as residents' top three most frequently visited places Downtown.
- The three most attended PDP Events are the Market Square Farmer's Market (72%), Light Up Night (69%) and Picklesburgh (60%).

Retail and Spending

- The top three most desired retail categories that residents want Downtown are a grocery store (89%), a department store (49%), and a clothing/accessories retailer (40%). Specific grocery store brands that respondents mentioned most included: Trader Joe's (36%), Giant Eagle (27%), and Aldi (19%).
- On average, Downtown residents spend \$258 a month on food and beverages.
 Residents reported that they spend \$56 per month on services (dry cleaning, fitness, hair salons, etc.), \$43 per month on Downtown retailers (shoes/clothes, department stores, etc.), \$67 per month on entertainment (theater, live music, etc.), and \$62 per month on sporting events.
 - Spending on food and beverages in 2020 was \$301 per month.
 - Spending on services remained the same between 2020 and 2022 at about \$56 a month.
- 70% of residents reported buying their groceries from a store not located Downtown, 21% reported ordering groceries online and having them delivered, and 4% reported buying groceries online and picking them up from the store. Just 5% reported buying groceries from a store located Downtown. Only 22% of residents reported that they are able to find everything they are looking for when shopping 'often' or 'all or almost every time'. 34% reported they 'sometimes' find everything they are looking for and 36% reported they 'rarely' or 'never' find everything they are looking for.
 - The most common items that cannot be found Downtown are grocery and food items (67%).
- Casual dining is the most requested type of restaurant that residents would like to see Downtown, chosen by 35% of respondents. Followed by diner style (15%) and food truck (14%).

Transportation

- 37% of all residents selected walking as a mode of transportation that they use, followed by 30% using a personal vehicle for commutes. A secondary mode of transportation was not applicable for 31% of residents; 16% walk as a secondary mode of transportation, followed by use of personal vehicle (15%) and bus system (10.6%).
- 60% of residents lease at least one parking space. Of this subgroup, 88% lease one space 12% lease two spaces.



- 63% of residents showed some level of satisfaction (somewhat satisfied, satisfied, or very satisfied) regarding the availability of parking Downtown; 18% of residents do not use Downtown parking.
- 36% of residents use the protected bike lanes Downtown and 64% of residents do not use the protected bike lanes Downtown.
 - 35% of all bike lane users fall in the 25–34-year-old age group, making it the age group that utilizes the bike lanes more than any other group.

Conclusion

The 2022 Downtown Resident Survey findings will guide Downtown stakeholders and residents over the next two years. The response rate for the survey increased to 707 in 2022 from 530 in 2020 and 567 in 2018. Minority response is the highest it has been since the survey began in 2012, and females remain the majority of respondents. New analysis practices were also implemented through JASP statistical software, allowing for further understanding of survey results.

Survey findings over the last 10 years have shown that a grocery store has been the most desired retail category, with Trader Joe's being the most desired grocery store brand for the last four years. Homelessness, panhandling and apparent illegal activities have been consistent topics of concern for Downtown respondents since 2016. Crime victimization increased from 10% in 2020 to over 14% in 2022; however, it is important to note that there was a wording change to the question in 2022 to include unreported crimes.

Spending and dining out frequency have both decreased since previous surveys. The percent of respondents who work at home and anticipate working at home going forward have increased since previous surveys. 2022 was the first year where the main reason for living Downtown was reported as a desire for city living, rather than proximity to work. These findings can most likely be attributed to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.

More than half of residents strongly agree that it is easy to travel by foot Downtown and over 60% of residents are at least somewhat satisfied with parking availability. Additionally, pet ownership has been steadily increasing since 2012.



2022 DOWNTOWN PITTSBURGH RESIDENT SURVEY



The 2022 Downtown Resident Survey was supported by





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SUMMARY FINDINGS

Demographic Information

91 residential properties were represented

Living Satisfaction

- 34% of residents chose to live Downtown because of a desire to live in an urban environment
- Downtown's walkability, location convenience, and bars and restaurants have the greatest positive impact on resident's quality of life
- Downtown's lack of a large format grocery store, homelessness, and lack of availability of parking have the greatest negative impact on residents' quality of life

Public Spaces

 The Market Square Farmers Market is the most-attended PDP event and Market Square is the most-frequently visited public space

Retail and Spending

- The most desired retailer residents want Downtown is a grocery store and the most desired grocery store brand is Trader Joes
- The most desired retailer brand is Target
- Residents spend an average of \$487 a month at Downtown establishments

Transportation

- 37% of residents walk to work as their primary mode of transportation
- 25% of residents work at home



METHODOLOGY

Online survey was open from 2/1/2022 to 2/28/2022

Direct mailing was sent to all property managers with physical posters to hang in buildings

Distributed with assistance of property managers via email and direct postcards to all units in multi-family properties

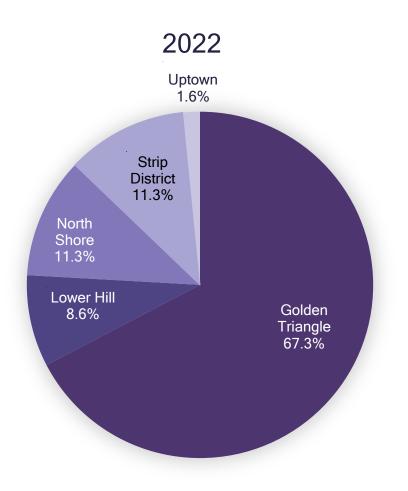
Targeted social media ads ran from 2/7/2022 to 2/28/2022

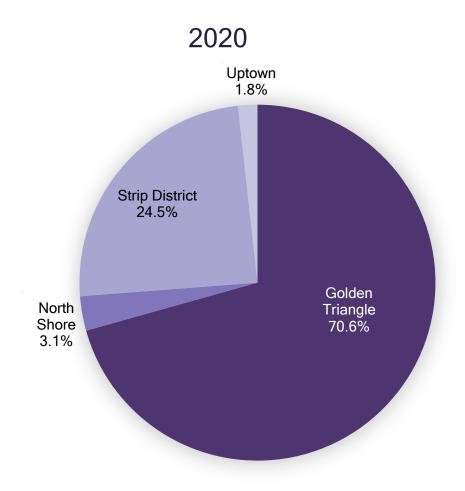
707 surveys collected representing 91 properties in Greater Downtown

Incentive: two winners won \$250 each in Downtown gift cards



DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: RESPONSES BY BUILDING

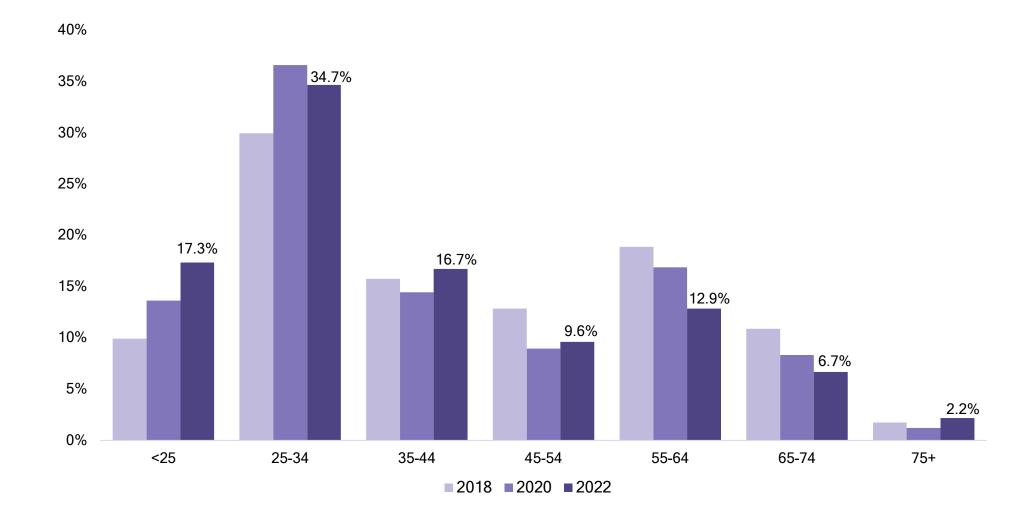






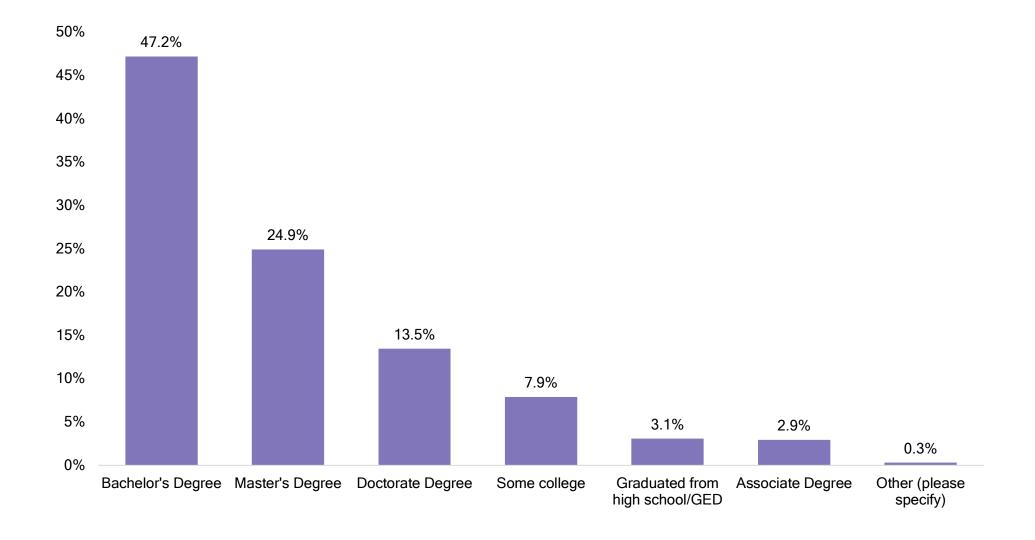


DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: AGE OF RESIDENTS



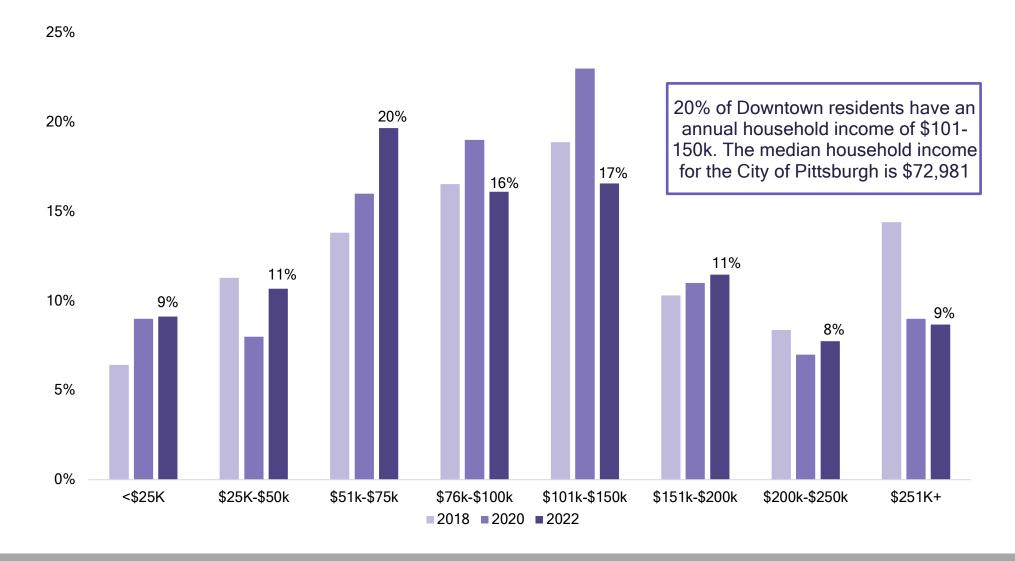


DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION



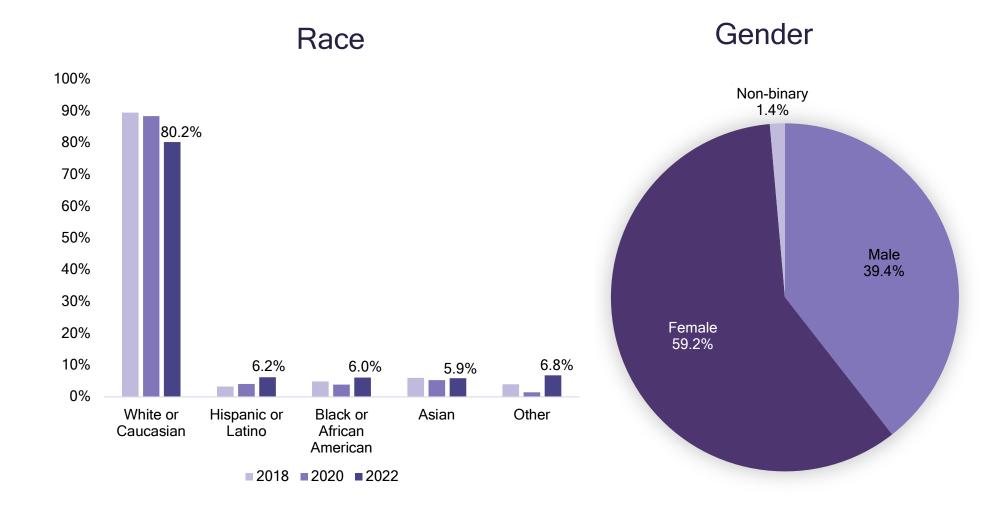


ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME





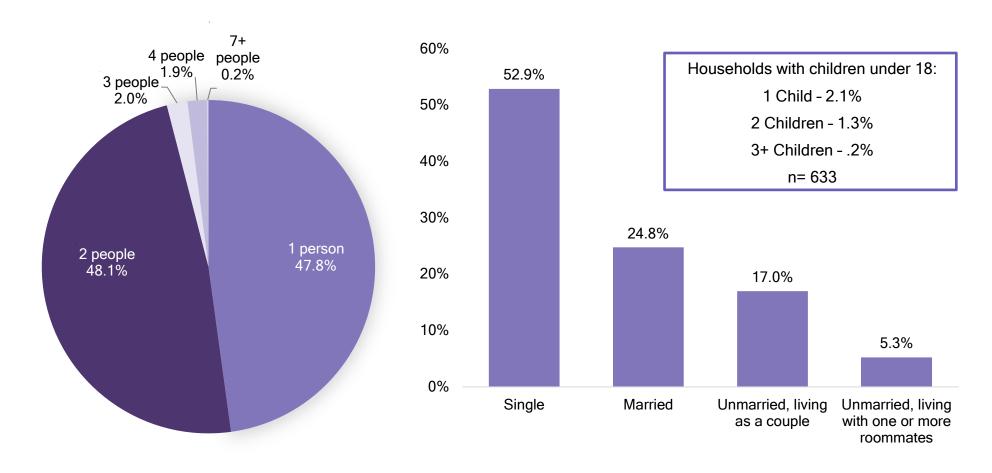
DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: GENDER AND RACE





HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND STATUS







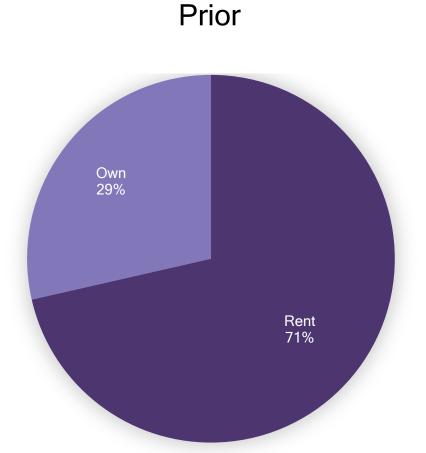
DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: PET OWNERSHIP

Type of Pet	2018	2020	2022
Owns Dog(s)	22%	22%	28%
Owns Cat(s)	17%	19%	27%
Owns Other Pet	1%	2%	1%
Does Not Own Any Pet	60%	57%	44%

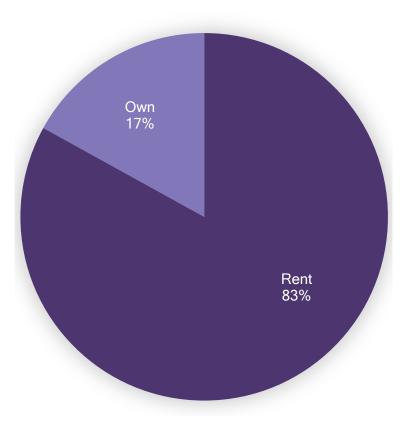
Pet ownership has steadily increased since 2018. 56% of participants in 2022 reported being pet owners, compared to 43% in 2020 and 40% in 2018.



PRIOR VS. CURRENT RESIDENCE



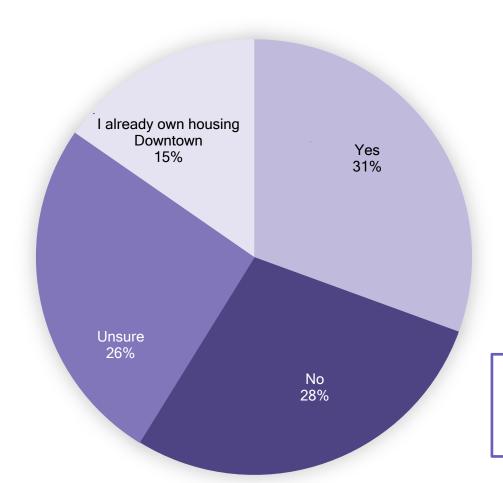
Current







DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: % OF RENTERS WILLING TO PURCHASE RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE DOWNTOWN



2020 Responses Yes: 43.1%

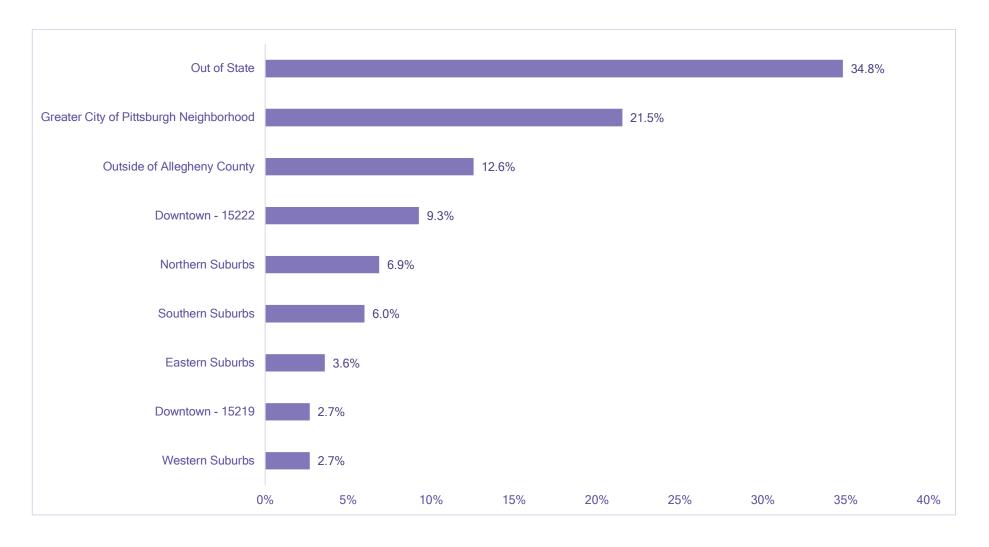
No: 40.2%

I already own housing Downtown: 16.7%

n= 522

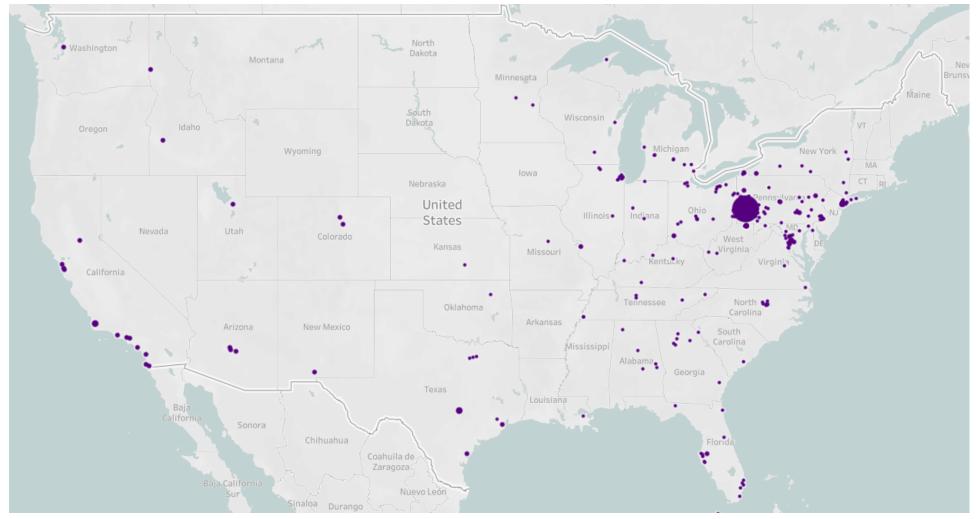


LOCATION OF PRIOR RESIDENCE

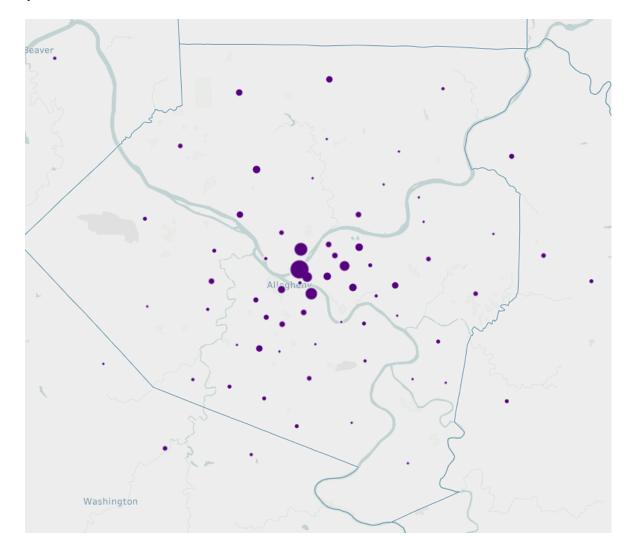




LOCATION OF PRIOR RESIDENCE MAP



DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: LOCATION OF PRIOR RESIDENCE, ALLEGHENY COUNTY MAP



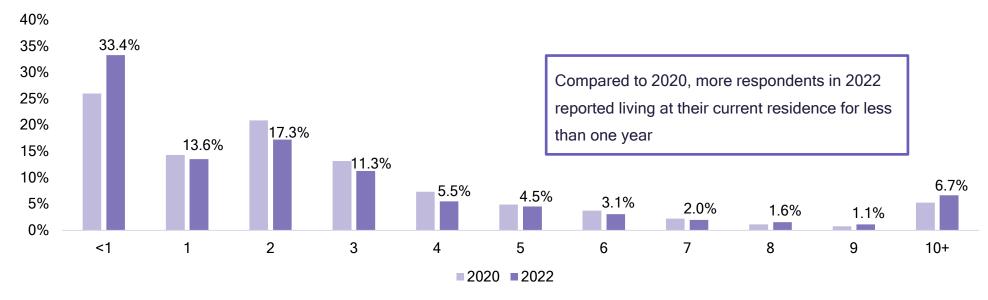


DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: LOCATION OF PRIOR RESIDENCE, CITY OF PITTSBURGH MAP

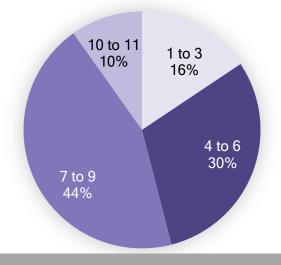




TENURE AT CURRENT RESIDENCE



Number of Months for <1 Year Tenure

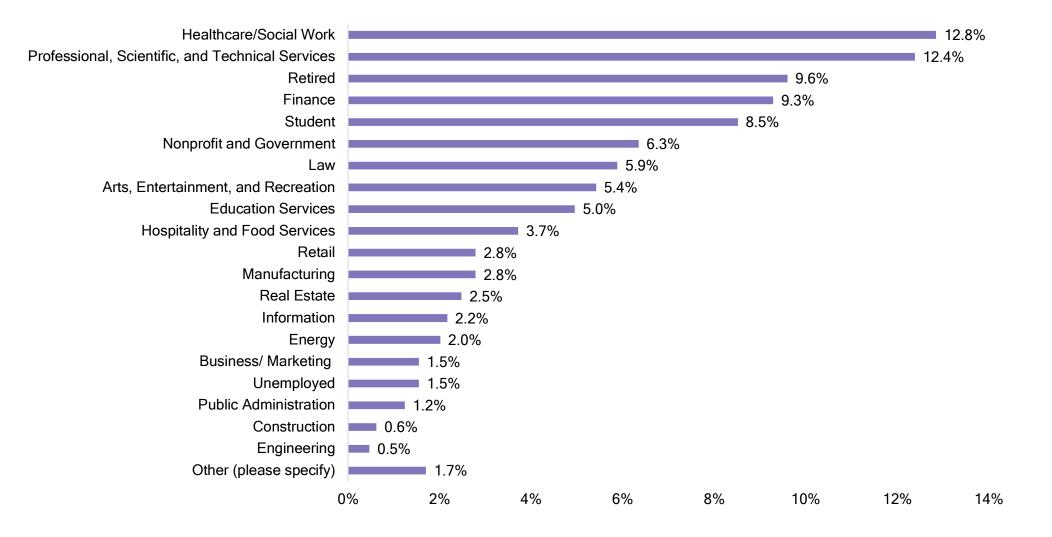


Average Years Spent at Residence

2022	2.1
2020	2.8
2018	2.8



DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: PROFESSION



Q57: In what industry do you work? Please select "student" if you are a full-time student. n= 646



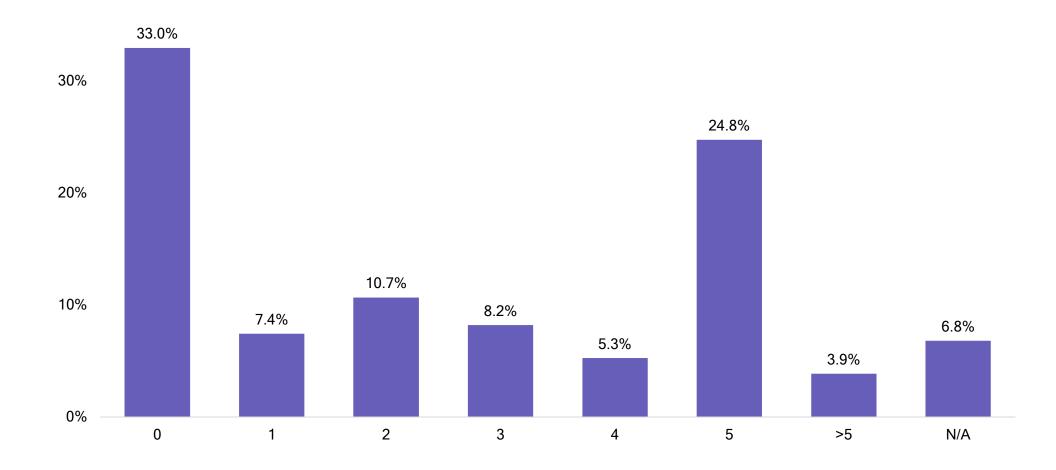
DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION: TOP FIVE WORK ZIP CODES

20	22	20	20
15222 (Downtown, Strip District)	41.9%	15222 (Downtown, Strip District)	51.9%
15219 (Downtown, South Shore, Uptown, Lower Hill, Hill District)	16.9%	15219 (Downtown, South Shore, Uptown, Lower Hill, Hill District)	14.7%
15212 (North Shore)	8.2%	15212 (North Shore)	5.4%
15213 (Oakland)	5.0%	15213 (Oakland)	4.1%
15260 (North Oakland)	1.5%	15201 (Lawrenceville)	1.8%
Outside of PA	0.4%	Outside of PA	.7%
Remotely	6.1%	Remotely	1.1%
	n= 540		n= 443



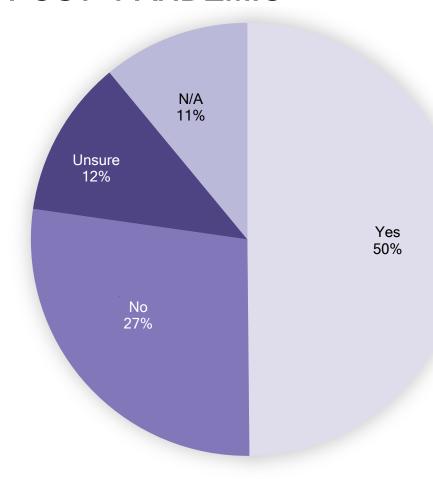
DAYS A WEEK REMOTE WORK

40%





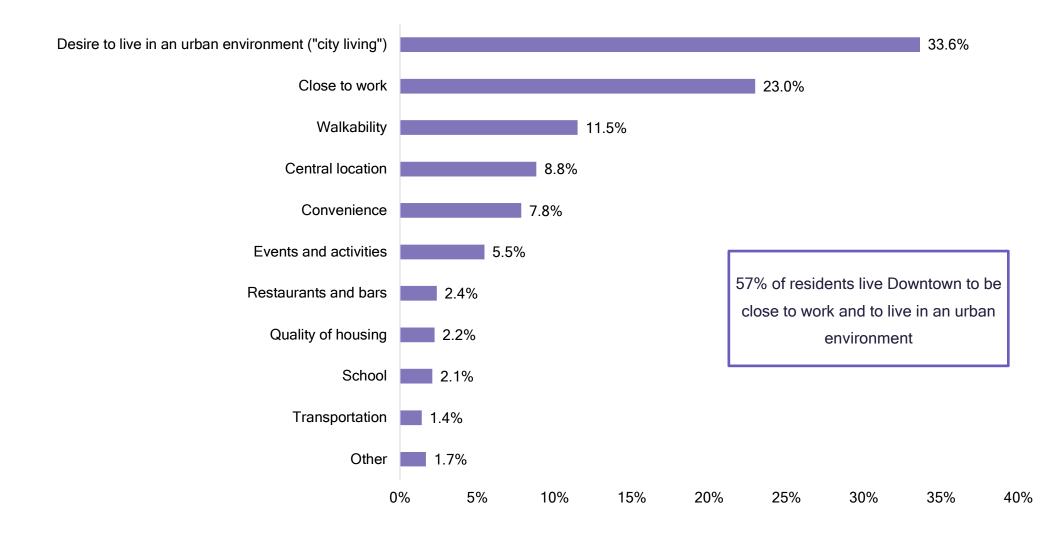
REMOTE WORK POST- PANDEMIC





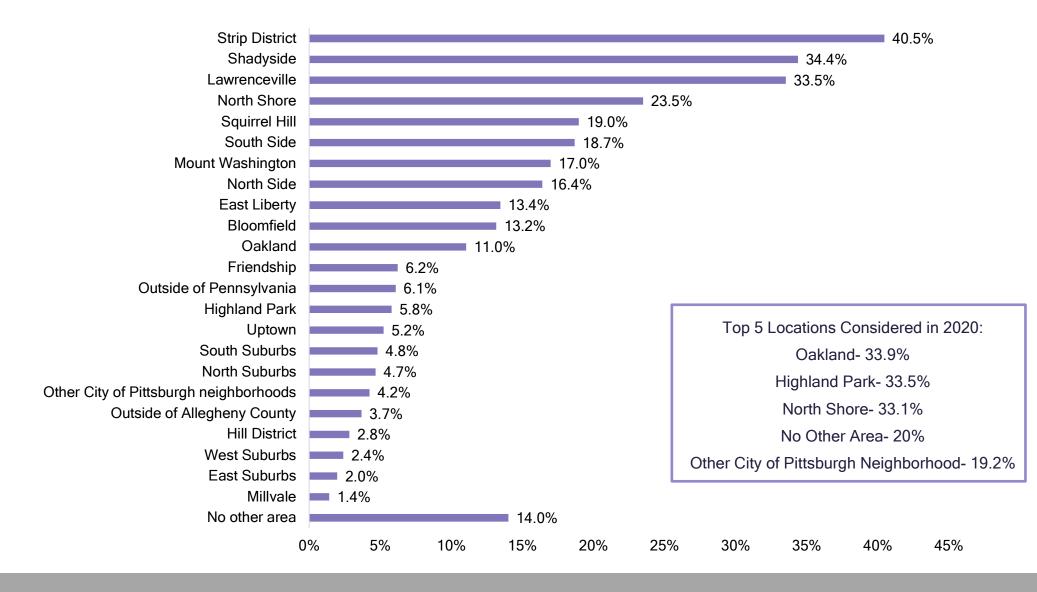
LIVING SATISFACTION

LIVING SATISFACTION: REASONS FOR LIVING DOWNTOWN





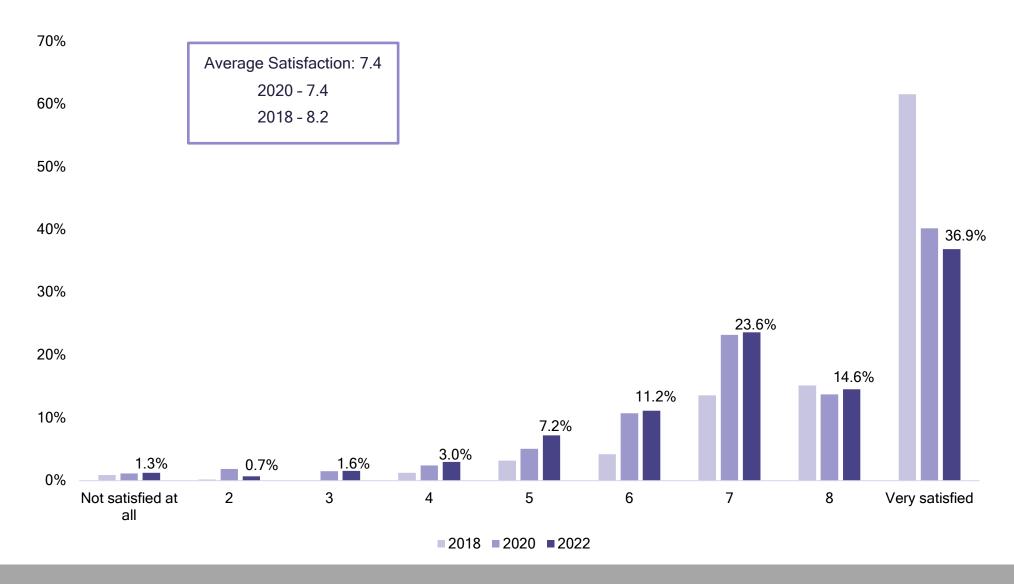
LIVING SATISFACTION: OTHER LOCATIONS CONSIDERED





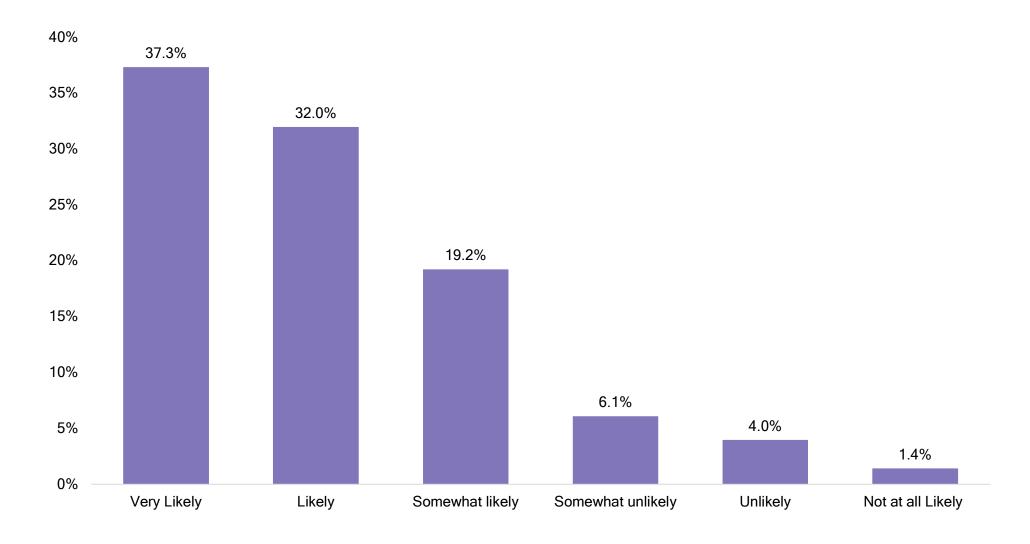
LIVING SATISFACTION:

SATISFACTION WITH LIVING DOWNTOWN



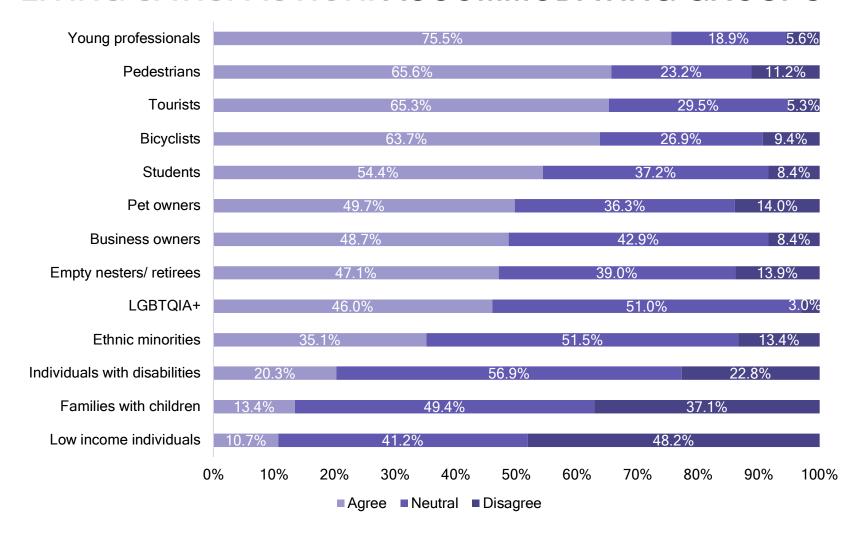
LIVING SATISFACTION:

RECOMMENDING DOWNTOWN LIVING TO OTHERS



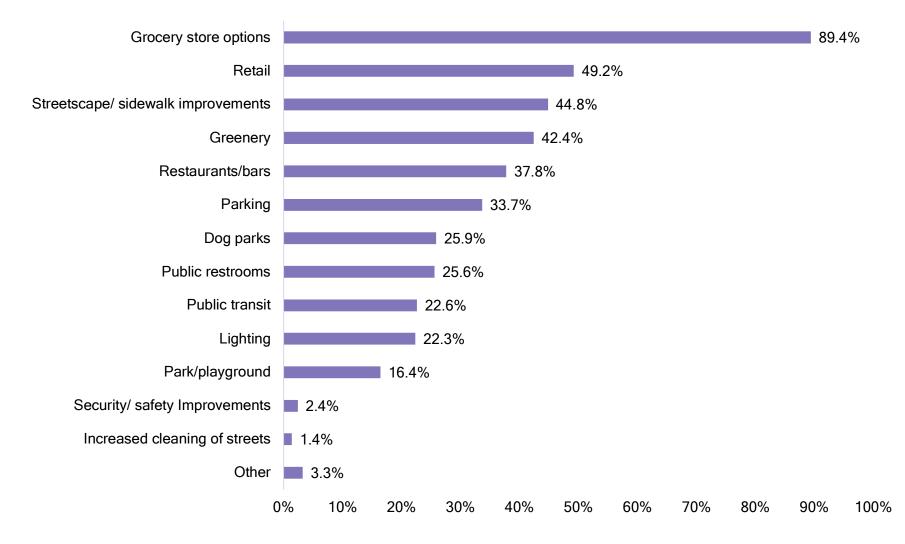


LIVING SATISFACTION: ACCOMMODATING GROUPS





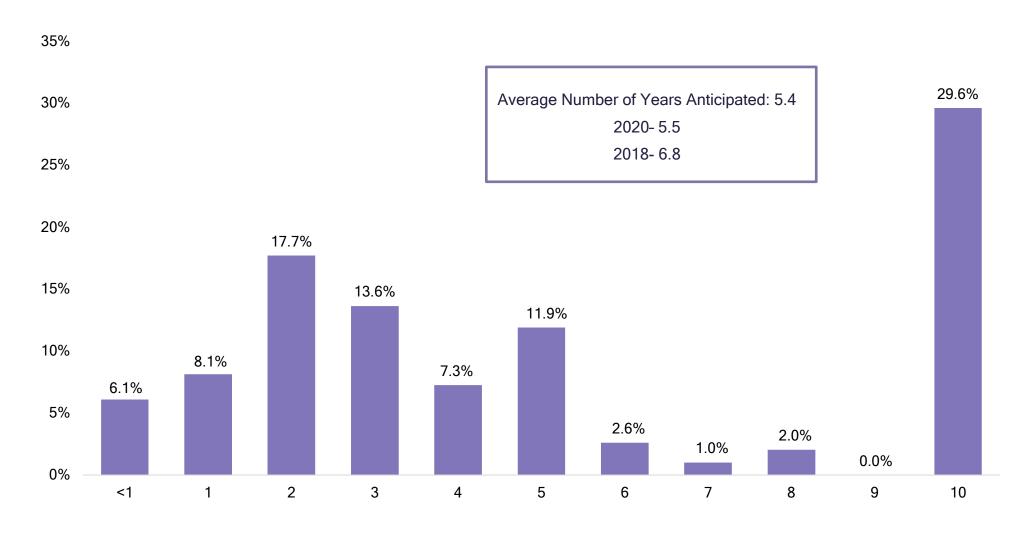
LIVING SATISFACTION: DESIRED AMENITIES





LIVING SATISFACTION:

YEARS ANTCIPATED LIVING DOWNTOWN

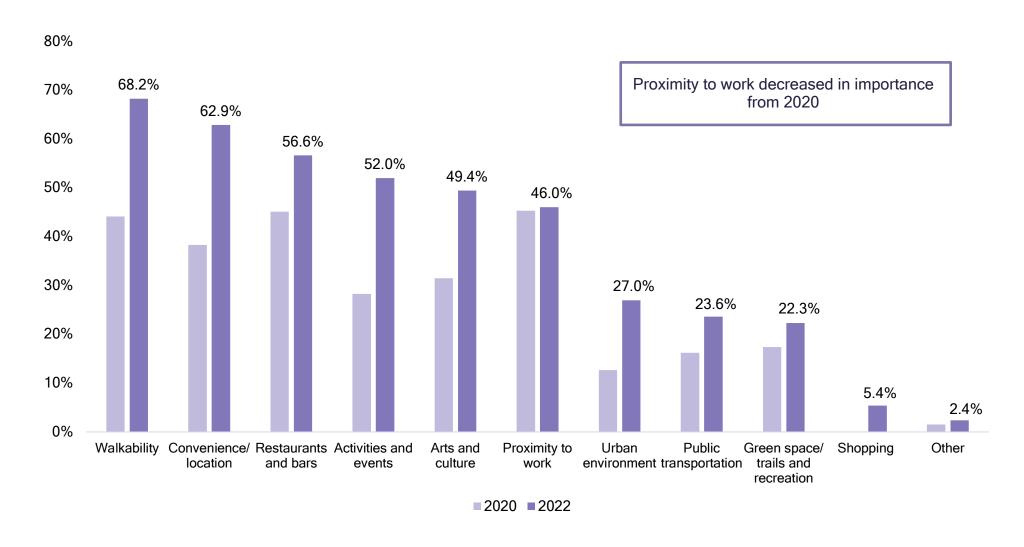




PITTSBURGH

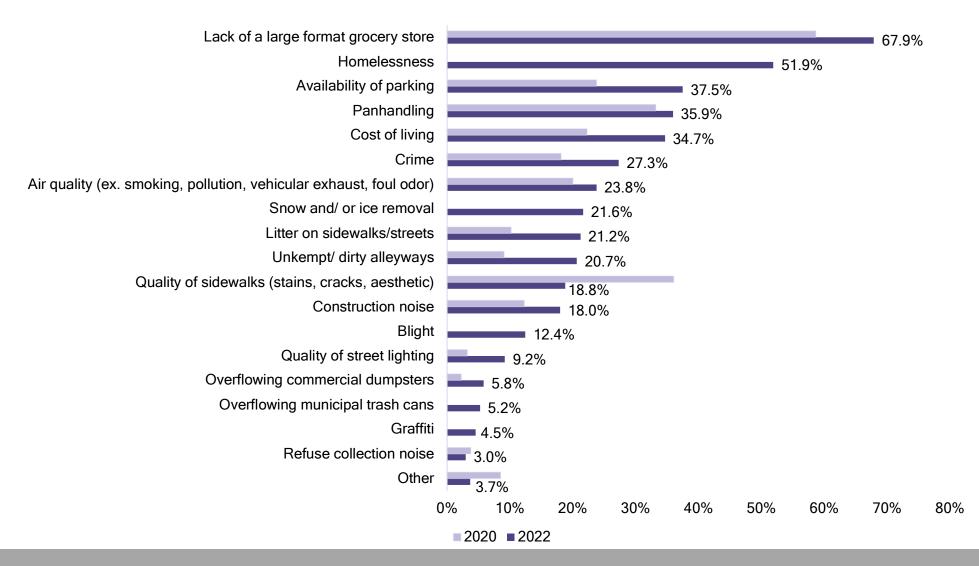
LIVING SATISFACTION:

POSITIVE FACTORS OF DOWNTOWN LIVING



LIVING SATISFACTION:

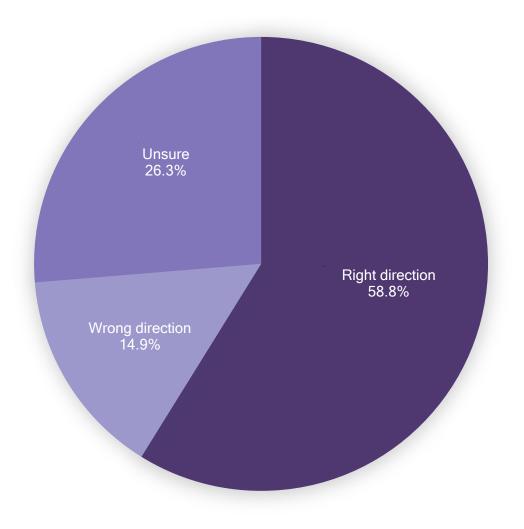
NEGATIVE FACTORS OF DOWNTOWN LIVING



Q17: What aspects of Downtown living have the greatest NEGATIVE impact on your quality of life as a Downtown resident? (Choose up to five)

DOWNTOWN PARTNERSHIP

LIVING SATISFACTION: DIRECTION OF DOWNTOWN



2020 Responses

Right direction- 63.2%

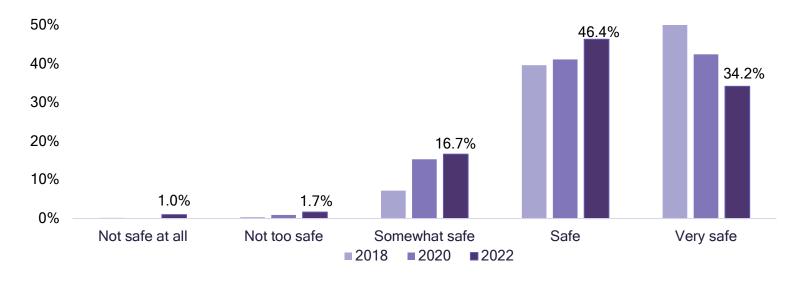
Wrong direction- 11.9%

Unsure- 24.9%

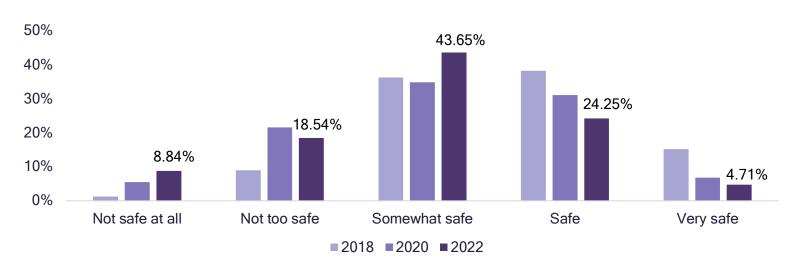


SAFETY

SAFETY: PERCEPTION OF SAFETY

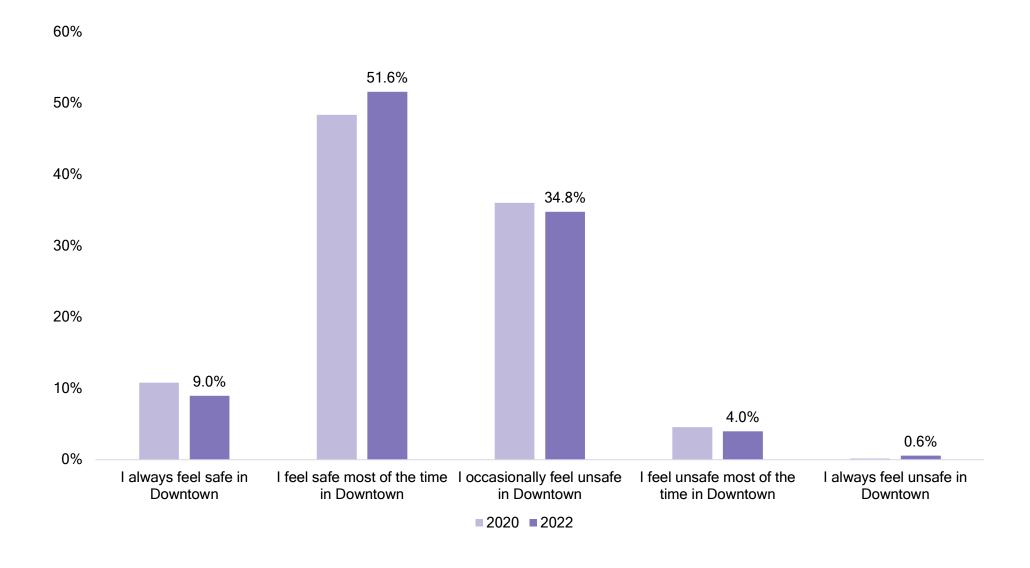






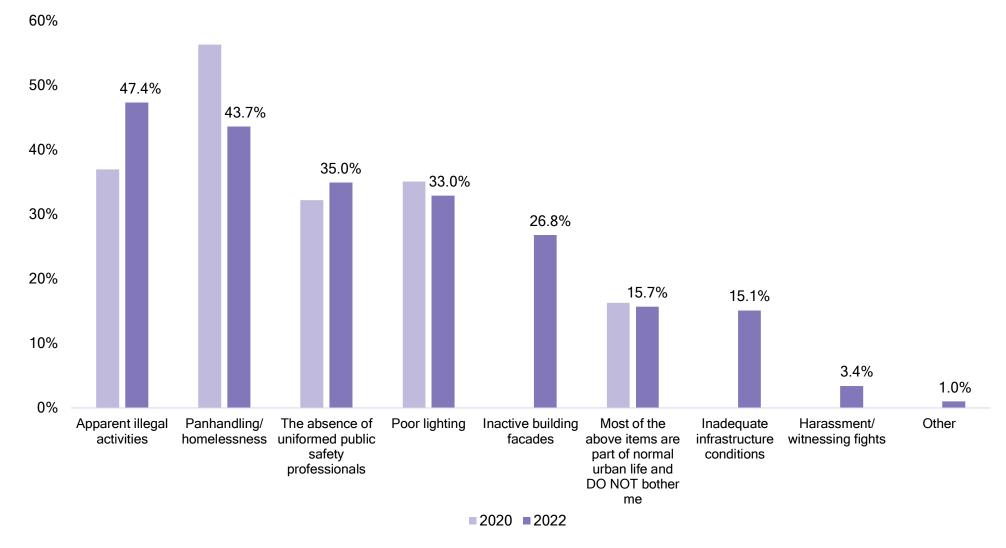


SAFETY: OVERALL PERCEPTION OF SAFETY





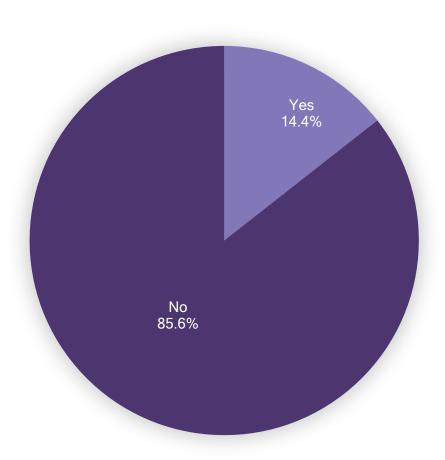
SAFETY: WHAT SITUATIONS/CONDITIONS MAKE RESIDENTS FEEL UNSAFE





SAFETY: VICTIMS OF CRIME





2020

Yes- 10.1%

No- 89.9%

2018

Yes- 9.7%

No- 90.3%

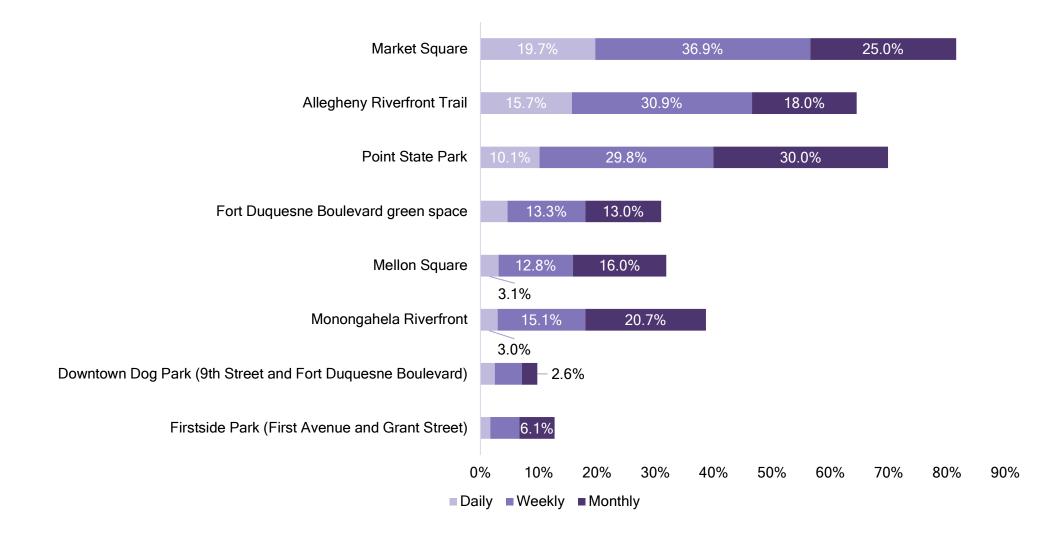
Q22: Have you or anyone in your household been the victim of crime in Downtown (both reported and/or experienced)?

There was a wording change in 2022 to include the line (both reported and/or experienced) n= 527



PUBLIC SPACES

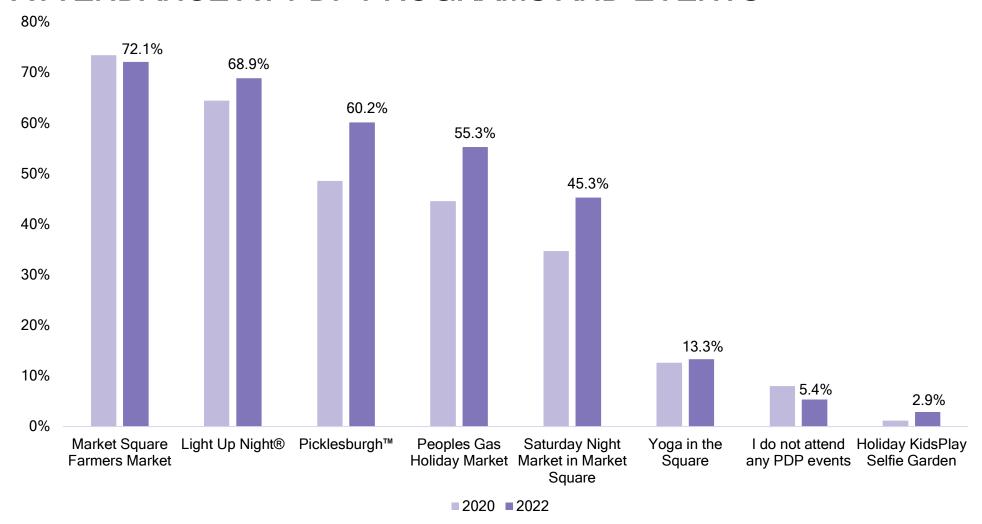
PUBLIC SPACES: VISIT FREQUENCY





PUBLIC SPACES:

ATTENDANCE AT PDP PROGRAMS AND EVENTS

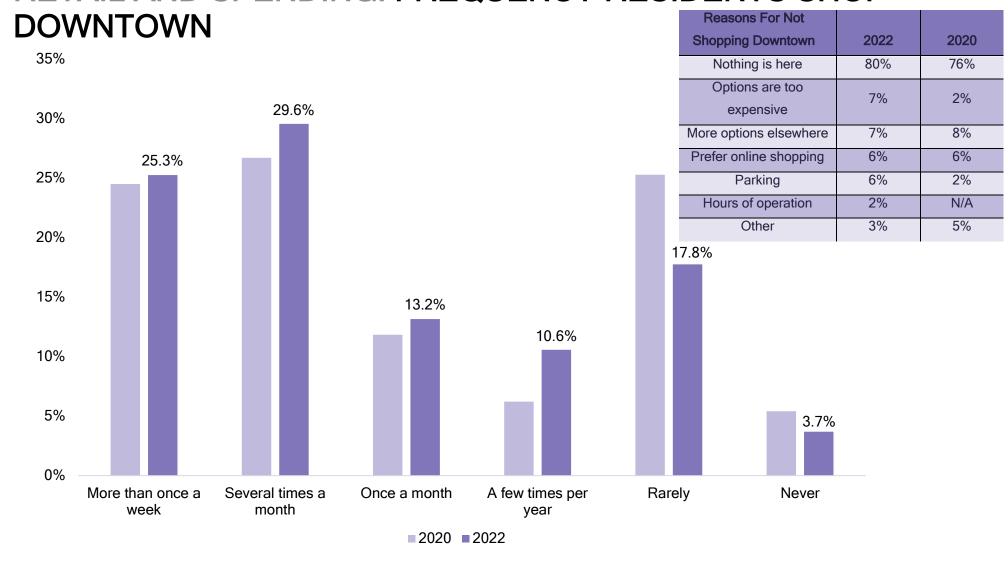


Q35: Which of the following Pittsburgh Downtown Partnership events do you attend? Please select all that apply. Note 2020 responses likely reflect attendance during the 2019 events season and the 2022 responses likely reflect the 2021 events season as both surveys closed before the start of the events season for the current year in which the survey was taken.



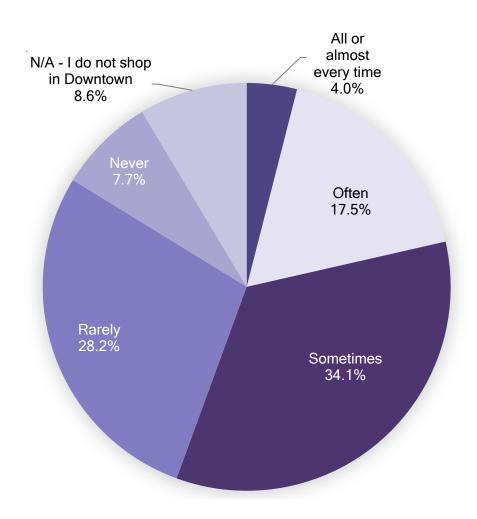
RETAIL + SPENDING

RETAIL AND SPENDING: FREQUENCY RESIDENTS SHOP





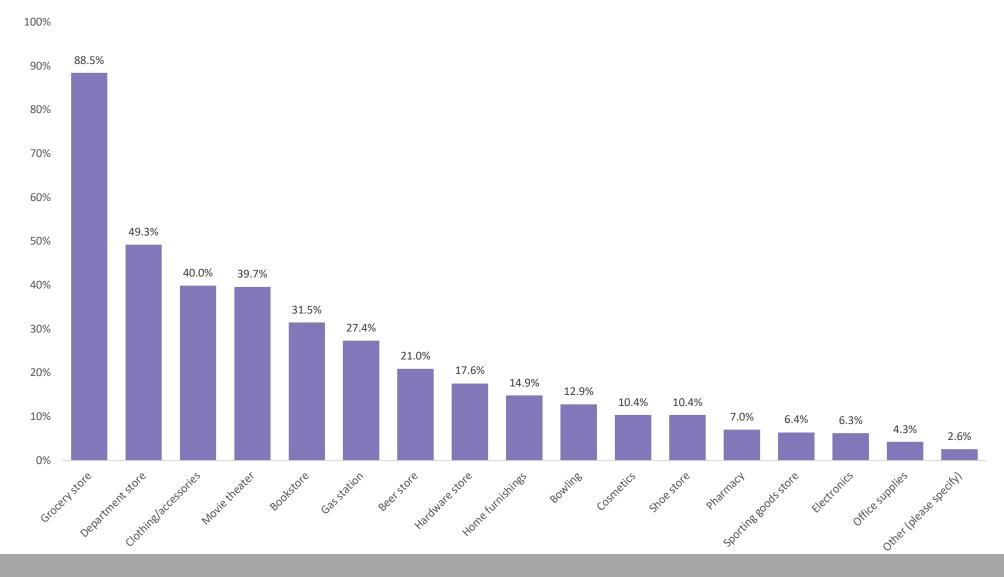
RETAIL AND SPENDING: ABILITY TO FIND WHAT RESIDENTS WANT TO PURCHASE DOWNTOWN



Type of Item	2022	2020
Grocery/ Item	67%	76%
Clothing/ Shoes	15%	11%
Household Items	9%	6%
Hardware Items	5%	N/A
Other	4%	7%

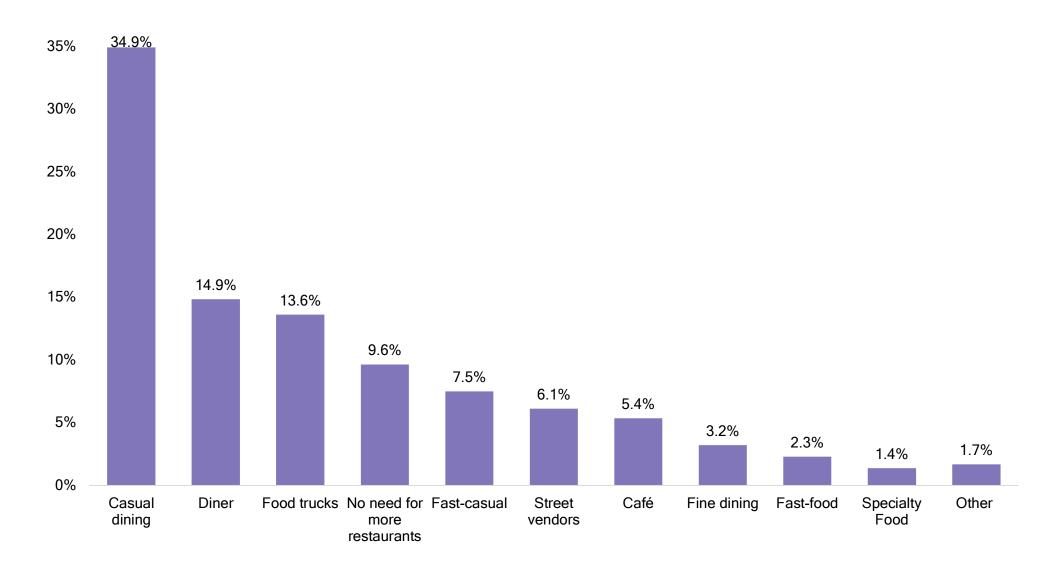


RETAIL AND SPENDING: DESIRED DOWNTOWN RETAILERS

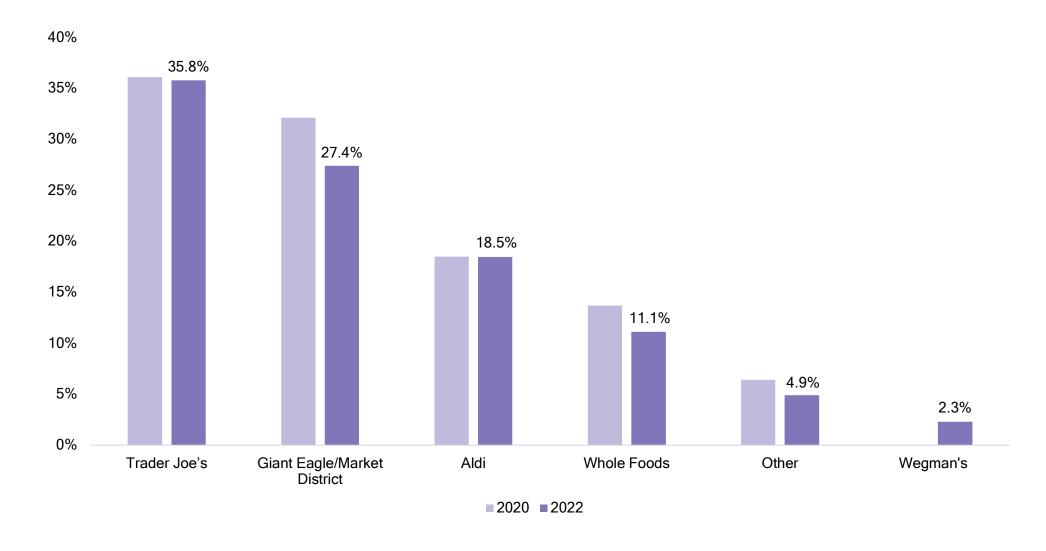




DESIRED DOWNTOWN DINING TYPES

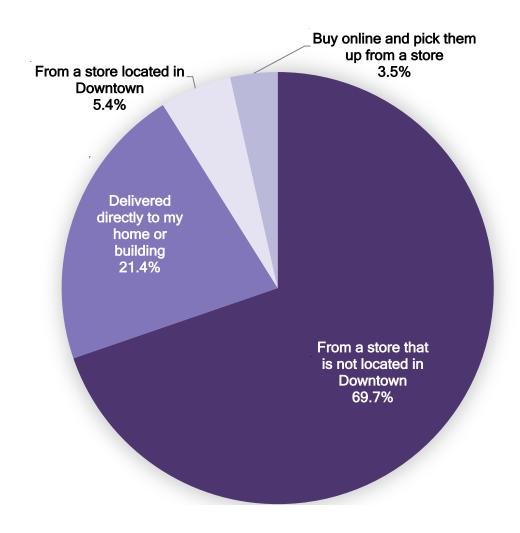


DESIRED BRAND OF DOWNTOWN GROCERY STORE



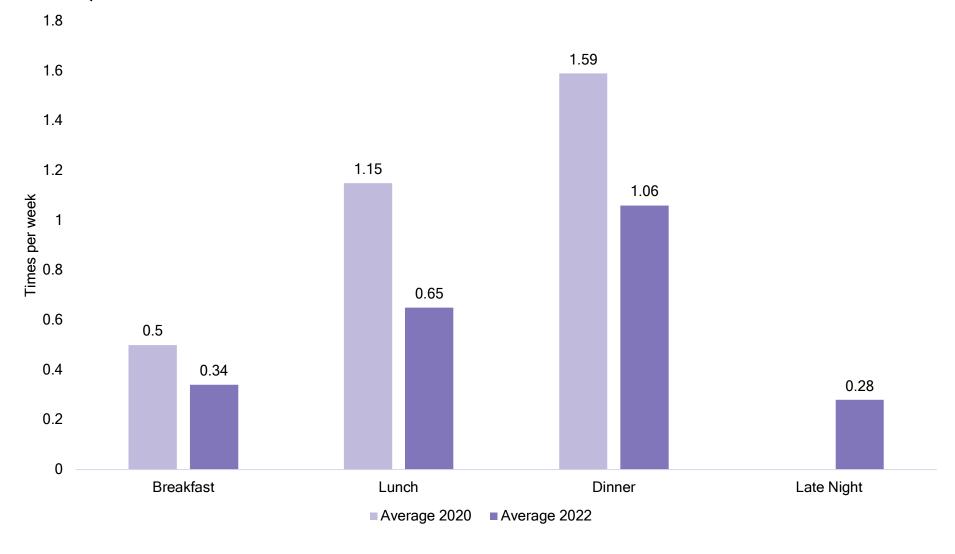


PRIMARY WAY DOWNTOWN RESIDENTS BUY GROCERIES



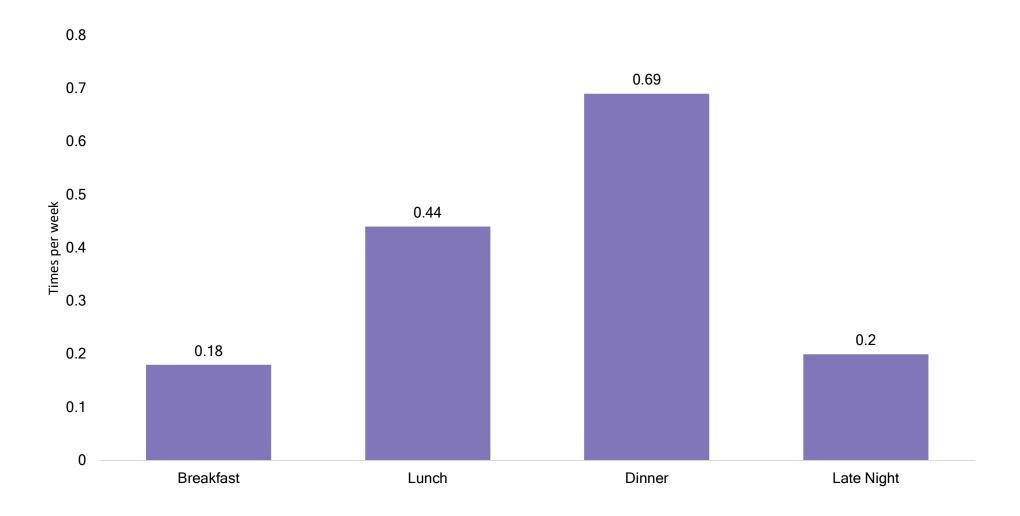


FREQUENCY OF DINING OUT PER WEEK





FREQUENCY OF ORDERING TAKEOUT PER WEEK





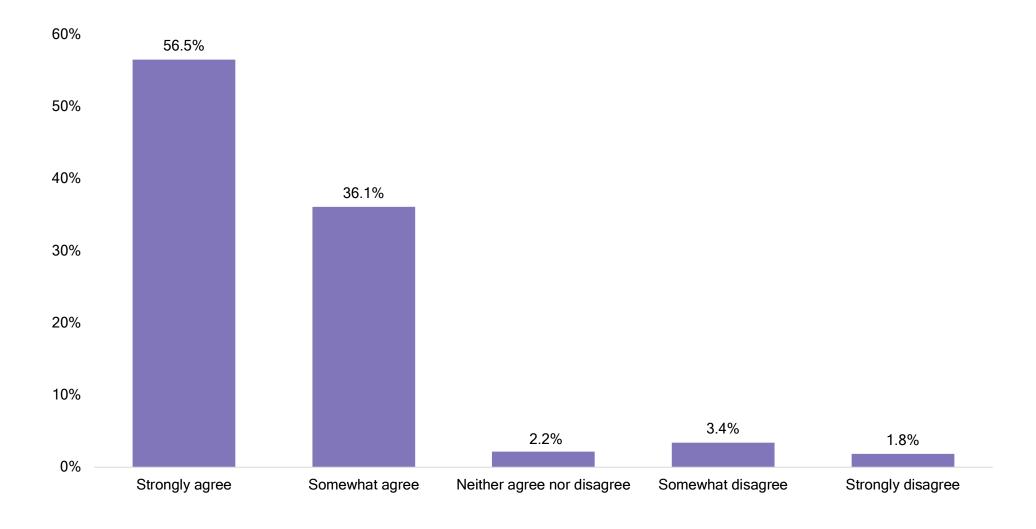
RETAIL AND SPENDING: AVERAGE MONTHLY SPENDING

Average Monthly Spending				
	2018	2020	2022	
Food & Beverage (coffee, bakery, restaurants, bars, etc.)	\$301	\$301	\$258	
Services (dry cleaner/laundromat, hair salons, health club/spa, etc.)	\$181	\$56	\$56	
Entertainment (theater, plays, live music, etc.)	\$90	\$73	\$67	
Sporting Events (baseball, hockey, football, soccer, etc.)	\$81	\$65	\$62	
Retailers (department stores, shoes/clothing/accessories, etc.)	\$43	\$49	\$43	
Total	\$696	\$544	\$486	



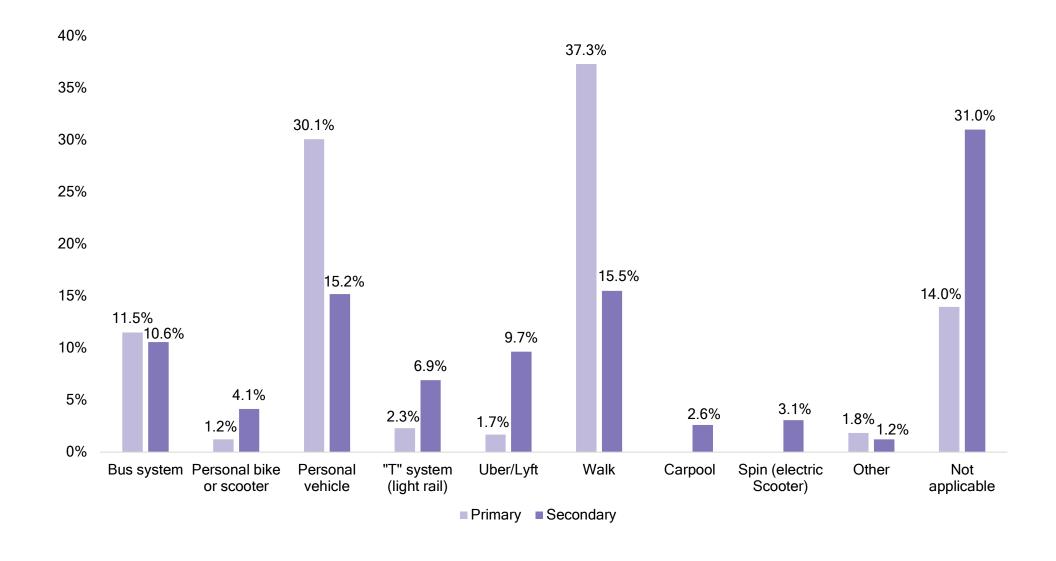
TRANSPORTATION

TRANSPORTATION: EASE OF TRAVEL



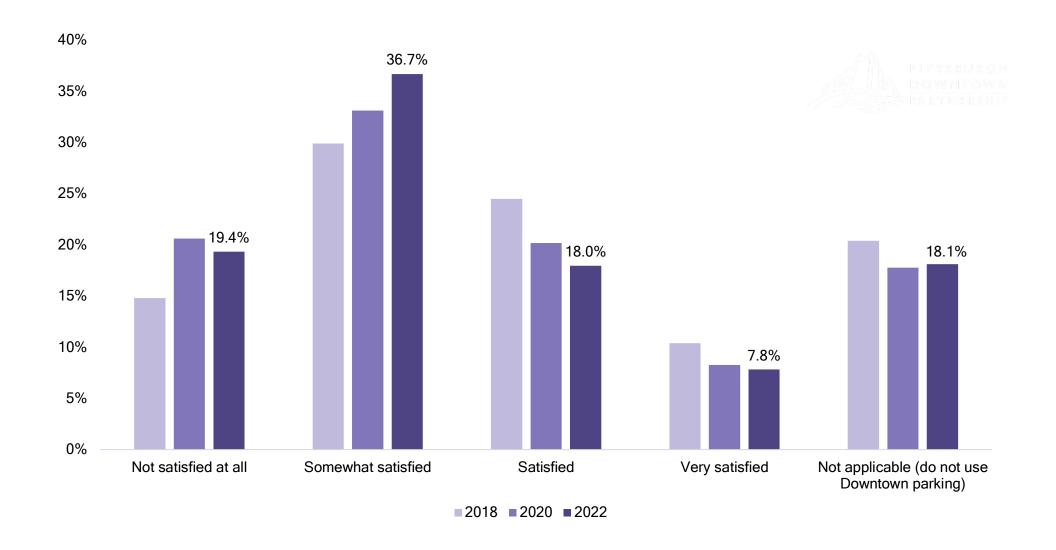


TRANSPORTATION: MODES OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK





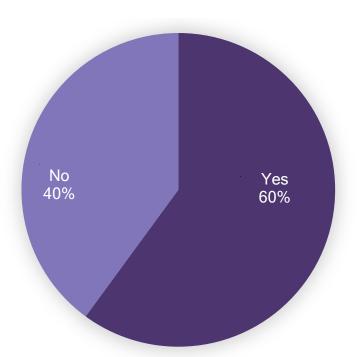
TRANSPORTATION: SATISFACTION OF PARKING DOWNTOWN



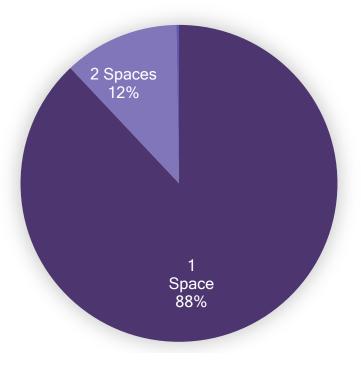


TRANSPORTATION: PARKING SPACES

Do you currently lease one or more parking spaces?



If yes, how many spaces?



Q44: Do you currently lease one or more parking spaces? n= 651 Q45: If YES, how many spaces do you lease? n= 402



TRANSPORTATION: BIKE LANE USAGE

